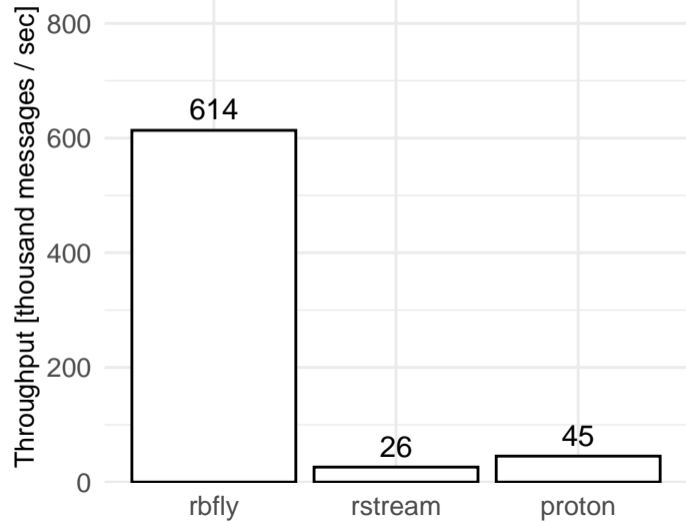


encode



decode

